

# Siam Quantum

## Authors

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## Homepage

The project homepage contains the complete info. The project is located at GitHub as well.  
<https://sites.google.com/site/siamquantum/>  
<https://github.com/Siam-Quantum/SQ-4.0-Development>

## Source

Source code is available in the project homepage and at GitHub.  
<https://sites.google.com/site/siamquantum/>  
<https://github.com/Siam-Quantum/SQ-4.0-Development>

## Reference

Chachiyo, T. et al.: Siam Quantum: a compact open-source quantum simulation software for molecules, Thailand (2016);  
see <https://sites.google.com/site/siamquantum>.

## Description & Use

Siam Quantum offers wide computational methodology possibilities from ab initio through DFT, perturbation theory up to molecular dynamics. Both single point and geometry optimization procedures are available.

## Quick start

Siam Quantum accepts as the input file directly the .xyz coordinate file produced by e.g. Atomdroid. The basis in the GAMESS-US style is saved as a text file. The keywords controlling the calculation are listed below, and are not a part of the input .xyz file, but they are filled in the execution command.

Use in command line / shell:

```
sq [input file].xyz [basis file].txt [options] > [output file]  
(in Windows command line)
```

or

```
./sq [input file].xyz [basis file].txt [options] > [output file]  
(in Android shell).
```

The result will appear in the same location.

Available switches:

[x] Ab Initio Method:

```
-HF                Hartree-Fock (default)  
                  Density Functional Theory  
-LDA=S:VWN5        ex: Slater                corr: VWN5  
-LDA=S:CHACHIYO    ex: Slater                corr: Chachiyo  
-DFT=HALF          ex: 0.5*(HF+Slater) corr: VWN5  
-DFT=PBE           ex: PBE                  corr: PBE  
-DFT=BLYP          ex: Becke88              corr: LYP  
-DFT=CHACHIYO     ex: Chachiyo                corr: Chachiyo  
-DFT=B3LYP        The famous Becke's three parameters hybrid  
-LIBXC=STR        Use LibXC with specific ex. and corr.  
                  See its website for the available functionals  
                  Example, -LIBXC=GGA_X_CHACHIYO+GGA_C_CHACHIYO  
                  -LIBXC=HYB_GGA_XC_B3LYP  
-Q=INT            Set total molecular charge (default=0)  
-M=INT            Set molecular spin multiplicity (M=2S+1)  
-R                Use restricted orbitals (default if singlet)  
-U                Use unrestricted orbitals (default if M > 1)
```

[x] Compute DFT exchange from Hartree-Fock densities:

```
-xSlater           Slater LDA exchange  
-xPerdewYue       J.P.Perdew and W.Yue 1986 exchange  
-xPBE             Perdew/Burke/Ernzerhof exchange  
-xBecke88         A.D.Becke 1988 exchange  
-xMVS            meta-GGA Made Very Simple exchange  
-xChachiyo       T.Chachiyo and H.Chachiyo exchange
```

[x] Post SCF:

```
-FORCE            Compute forces acting on nuclei  
-OPT              Request geometry optimization  
-MP2             Request MP2 energy calculations  
-MECP=INT,INT    Request MECP between two spin multiplicities  
-EXCITE          Request excited state calculations  
-QMD             Request quantum molecular dynamics simulation
```

[x] SCF Cycle:

-GUESS=DIAG      Use identity density matrix as initial guess (default)  
-GUESS=CORE      Use density from core hamiltonian as initial guess  
-GUESS=CHECK     Use density from checkpoint as initial guess  
-SCFDIIS          Use 4-point DIIS method for convergence (default)  
-SCFDIIS3        Use 3-point DIIS method for convergence  
-SCFDIIS2        Use 2-point DIIS method for convergence  
-SCFDAMP          Use simple weighting method for convergence  
-SCFDRAG=REAL    Set SCF drag coefficient between 0 to 1 (default=0.25)  
-SCFCONV=REAL    Set SCF convergence threshold (default=1.0E-6)  
-SCFMAX=INT      Set maximum number of scf cycle (default=80)  
-SCFACC=3STEP    Use increasing integral accuracy in 3 steps (default)  
-SCFACC=1STEP    Use fixed integral accuracy  
-MAXMEM=INT      Set maximum memory per CPU in Mbyte (default=250)

[x] Grid:

-GRIDSIZE=S      Good enough for a few milli-hartree accuracy  
-GRIDSIZE=M      Below milli-hartree (default for energy run)  
-GRIDSIZE=L      A few micro hartree (default for optimization)  
-GRIDSIZE=XL     Good for testing (96/590 radial/angular point)  
-GRID=BALLS      Use Becke partition + uniform radius (default)  
-GRID=BECKE      Use Becke partition + bragg radius

[x] Checkpoint File:

-LCHECK           Do not perform SCF but load info from checkpoint  
-SCHECK           Save checkpoint file at the end (default=no)  
-SCHECK=ALL       Save checkpoint file every scf cycle (default=no)  
-FCHECK=STR       Set file name for checkpoint (default=checkpoint.txt)  
-LDMATRIX         Load density matrix at the beginning (default=no)  
-SDMATRIX         Save density matrix at the end (default=no)  
-FDMATRIX=STR     Set file name for density matrix (default=dmatrix.txt)

[x] Output:

-DENSITY          Print electron density    volume information  
-POTENTIAL        Print electric potential volume information  
-GRADOVER43       Gradient over  $\rho^{4/3}$     volume information  
-GRADRS           Gradient electron radius volume information  
-MOUP=INT         Print spin up mo. volume info (index starts at 1)  
-MODN=INT         Print spin dn mo. volume info (index starts at 1)  
-VOLCUT=REAL      Set accuracy for computing volume info (default=1.0E-4)  
-VOLGRID=INT      Set the number of grid points per angstrom (default=10)  
-XSF              Volume info. will be in XSF format to 'volume.xsf'  
-CUBE             Volume info. will be in CUBE format to 'volume.cube'  
-GAUSSIAN         Emulate Gaussian output to 'gaussian.log' (for GabEdit)

[x] Parallel Run:

-NCPU=INT         Set the number of CPUs (default=1)  
-PREFIX=STR       Set prefix string for the job (default=SQ)

[x] Geometry Optimization:

-OPTMAX=INT      Maximum number of iterations (default=30)

[x] Minimum Energy Crossing Point (MECP):

-MECPMAX=INT      Maximum number of iterations (default=30)  
-FCHECKA=STR      State A checkpoint file name (default=checkpointA.txt)  
-FCHECKB=STR      State B checkpoint file name (default=checkpointB.txt)  
-FDMATRIXA=STR    State A density matrix file name (default=dmatrixA.txt)  
-FDMATRIXB=STR    State B density matrix file name (default=dmatrixB.txt)  
-GAUSSINA=STR      State A Gaussian input file name (excluding .com)  
-GAUSSINB=STR      State B Gaussian input file name (excluding .com)  
-GAUSSEXE=STR      Gaussian program execution string

[x] External Field:

-EF=EX,EY,EZ      Uniform electric field in AU (default=0.0,0.0,0.0)  
                    Electric field 1 AU = 51.4220652 Volt/Angstrom

[x] Quantum Molecular Dynamics (QMD):

-INITVEL=STR      Initial velocity from the file in xyz format (nm/ps)  
-INITTEMP=REAL    Initial velocity at random using the temp. (kelvin)  
-KEEPTEMP=REAL    Rescale velocity to maintain the temp. (default=none)  
-TRAJ=STR          Set output trajectory file (default=traj.xyz)  
-DT=REAL           Set time step in pico-sec (default=0.001)  
-QMDMAX=INT       Set maximum number of steps (default=25)  
-EFREQ=REAL       Set electric field frequency in THz (default=0.0)

[x] Some of available functionals from LIBXC:

XC\_LDA\_C\_2D\_AMGB  
XC\_LDA\_C\_BR78  
XC\_LDA\_C\_CHACHIYO  
XC\_LDA\_C\_GL  
XC\_LDA\_C\_HL  
XC\_LDA\_C\_LP\_A  
XC\_LDA\_C\_LP\_B  
XC\_LDA\_C\_MCWEENY  
XC\_LDA\_C\_ML1  
XC\_LDA\_C\_ML2  
XC\_LDA\_C\_OB\_PW  
XC\_LDA\_C\_OB\_PZ  
XC\_LDA\_C\_OW  
XC\_LDA\_C\_OW\_LYP  
XC\_LDA\_C\_PK09  
XC\_LDA\_C\_PW  
XC\_LDA\_C\_PW\_MOD  
XC\_LDA\_C\_PW\_RPA  
XC\_LDA\_C\_PZ  
XC\_LDA\_C\_PZ\_MOD  
XC\_LDA\_C\_RC04  
XC\_LDA\_C\_vBH  
XC\_LDA\_C\_VWN  
XC\_LDA\_C\_VWN\_1  
XC\_LDA\_C\_VWN\_2  
XC\_LDA\_C\_VWN\_3  
XC\_LDA\_C\_VWN\_4

XC\_LDA\_C\_VWN\_RPA  
XC\_LDA\_C\_XALPHA  
XC\_LDA\_K\_LP  
XC\_LDA\_K\_TF  
XC\_LDA\_K\_ZLP  
XC\_LDA\_X  
XC\_LDA\_X\_1D  
XC\_LDA\_X\_2D  
XC\_LDA\_X\_ERF  
XC\_LDA\_X\_RAE  
XC\_LDA\_X\_REL  
XC\_LDA\_XC\_GDSMFB  
XC\_LDA\_XC\_KSDT  
XC\_LDA\_XC\_TETER93  
XC\_GGA\_C\_AM05  
XC\_GGA\_C\_APBE  
XC\_GGA\_C\_BCGP  
XC\_GGA\_C\_BMK  
XC\_GGA\_C\_FT97  
XC\_GGA\_C\_GAM  
XC\_GGA\_C\_GAPLOC  
XC\_GGA\_C\_HCTH\_A  
XC\_GGA\_C\_LM  
XC\_GGA\_C\_LYP  
XC\_GGA\_C\_N12  
XC\_GGA\_C\_N12\_SX  
XC\_GGA\_C\_OPTC  
XC\_GGA\_C\_OP\_B88  
XC\_GGA\_C\_OP\_PW91  
XC\_GGA\_C\_OP\_PBE  
XC\_GGA\_C\_P86  
XC\_GGA\_C\_PBE  
XC\_GGA\_C\_PBEFE  
XC\_GGA\_C\_PBEINT  
XC\_GGA\_C\_PBELOC  
XC\_GGA\_C\_PBE\_JRGX  
XC\_GGA\_C\_PBE\_MOL  
XC\_GGA\_C\_PBE\_SOL  
XC\_GGA\_C\_PW91  
XC\_GGA\_C\_Q2D  
XC\_GGA\_C\_REGTPSS  
XC\_GGA\_C\_RGE2  
XC\_GGA\_C\_SCAN\_E0  
XC\_GGA\_C\_SG4  
XC\_GGA\_C\_SOGGA11  
XC\_GGA\_C\_SOGGA11\_X  
XC\_GGA\_C\_SPBE  
XC\_GGA\_C\_TAU\_HCTH  
XC\_GGA\_C\_TCA  
XC\_GGA\_C\_TM\_PBE  
XC\_GGA\_C\_TM\_LYP  
XC\_GGA\_C\_W94  
XC\_GGA\_C\_WI0  
XC\_GGA\_C\_WI  
XC\_GGA\_C\_WL  
XC\_GGA\_C\_XPBE  
XC\_GGA\_C\_ZPBEINT

XC\_GGA\_C\_ZPBESOL  
XC\_GGA\_C\_ZVPBEINT  
XC\_GGA\_C\_ZVPBESOL  
XC\_GGA\_K\_ABSP1  
XC\_GGA\_K\_ABSP2  
XC\_GGA\_K\_ABSP3  
XC\_GGA\_K\_ABSP4  
XC\_GGA\_K\_BALTIN  
XC\_GGA\_K\_DK  
XC\_GGA\_K\_ERNZERHOF  
XC\_GGA\_K\_GE2  
XC\_GGA\_K\_GOLDEN  
XC\_GGA\_K\_GP85  
XC\_GGA\_K\_GR  
XC\_GGA\_K\_LIEB  
XC\_GGA\_K\_LUDENA  
XC\_GGA\_K\_MEYER  
XC\_GGA\_K\_OL2  
XC\_GGA\_K\_TFVW  
XC\_GGA\_K\_VJKS  
XC\_GGA\_K\_VSK  
XC\_GGA\_K\_VW  
XC\_GGA\_K\_YT65  
XC\_GGA\_X\_FT97\_A  
XC\_GGA\_X\_FT97\_B  
XC\_GGA\_X\_GAM  
XC\_GGA\_X\_HERMAN  
XC\_GGA\_X\_HJS\_B88  
XC\_GGA\_X\_HJS\_B88\_V2  
XC\_GGA\_X\_HJS\_B97X  
XC\_GGA\_X\_HJS\_PBE  
XC\_GGA\_X\_HJS\_PBE\_SOL  
XC\_GGA\_X\_HTBS  
XC\_GGA\_X\_KT1  
XC\_GGA\_X\_N12  
XC\_GGA\_X\_OL2  
XC\_GGA\_X\_SOGGA11  
XC\_GGA\_X\_SSB  
XC\_GGA\_X\_SSB\_D  
XC\_GGA\_X\_VMT84\_GE  
XC\_GGA\_X\_VMT84\_PBE  
XC\_GGA\_X\_WPBEH  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_B97\_D  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_B97\_GGA1  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_BEEFVDW  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_EDF1  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_HCTH\_120  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_HCTH\_147  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_HCTH\_407  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_HCTH\_407P  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_HCTH\_93  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_HCTH\_P14  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_HCTH\_P76  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_HLE16  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_KT1  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_KT2  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_MOHLYP

XC\_GGA\_XC\_MOHLYP2  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_MPWLYP1W  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_OBLYP\_D  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_OPBE\_D  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_OPWLYP\_D  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_PBE1W  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_PBELYP1W  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_TH1  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_TH\_FL  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_XLYP  
XC\_MGGA\_C\_B88  
XC\_MGGA\_C\_DLDF  
XC\_MGGA\_C\_KCIS  
XC\_MGGA\_C\_M05  
XC\_MGGA\_C\_M05\_2X  
XC\_MGGA\_C\_M06  
XC\_MGGA\_C\_M06\_2X  
XC\_MGGA\_C\_M06\_HF  
XC\_MGGA\_C\_M06\_L  
XC\_MGGA\_C\_PKZB  
XC\_MGGA\_C\_REVTPSS  
XC\_MGGA\_C\_TPSS  
XC\_MGGA\_C\_TPSSLOC  
XC\_MGGA\_X\_M11  
XC\_MGGA\_X\_M11\_L  
XC\_MGGA\_X\_MBEEF  
XC\_MGGA\_X\_MBEEFVDW  
XC\_MGGA\_X\_MK00B  
XC\_MGGA\_X\_TM  
XC\_MGGA\_X\_VT84  
XC\_MGGA\_XC\_B97M\_V  
XC\_MGGA\_XC\_OTPSS\_D  
XC\_MGGA\_XC\_TPSSLYP1W

## Program status

The current package contains Siam Quantum binaries of version 1.2.14 compiled for x86 based Windows operating system.

## License

### Siam Quantum

This distribution is published as freeware at Mobile Chemistry Portal and Google Play Store with kind permission of Teepanis Chachiyo.

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CONNECTION WITH THE SOFTWARE OR THE USE OR OTHER DEALINGS IN THE SOFTWARE.

The basis files were taken from the Basis Set Exchange Portal (GAMESS-US style).

<https://bse.pnl.gov/bse/portal>

## **MinGW**

The Windows version contains unix2dos binary which is a part of MinGW runtime.

<http://www.mingw.org/>

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## **BLAS**

Siam Quantum binaries offered by us were statically linked to BLAS library (freely-available software package, available in the homepage).

<http://www.netlib.org/blas/>

## **LAPACK**

Siam Quantum binaries offered by us were statically linked to LAPACK library (released under modified BSD license, check the homepage for details).

<http://www.netlib.org/lapack/>

## LibXC

Siam Quantum binaries offered by us were statically linked to LibXC library (released under the MPL license (v. 2.0), check the homepage for details).

<https://gitlab.com/libxc/libxc>

Note: The 32-bit versions of SiamQuantum were compiled without support for mgga\_x\_2d\_prhg07 functional due to cross-compiler issues.

## X11-Basic

GUI of the Windows version was built using X11-Basic (by Markus Hoffmann) framework (GPL v.3). For correct functionality, SDL library (available under GNU LGPL license) is included in package.

<http://x11-basic.sourceforge.net/>

<https://www.libsdl.org/>

## Advanced Installer

The MSI installer for Windows was created using the Advanced Installer (Freeware edition).

<https://www.advancedinstaller.com/>

<https://www.advancedinstaller.com/top-freeware-features.html>

## Contact

Compilation of the source code for Android/Windows as well as the Android/Windows app development was done by Alan Liška ([alan.liska@jh-inst.cas.cz](mailto:alan.liska@jh-inst.cas.cz)) and Veronika Růžičková ([sucha.ver@gmail.com](mailto:sucha.ver@gmail.com)), J. Heyrovský Institute of Physical Chemistry of the CAS, v.v.i., Dolejškova 3/2155, 182 23 Praha 8, Czech Republic.

Website: <http://www.jh-inst.cas.cz/~liska/MobileChemistry.htm>