

# Siam Quantum

## Authors

Teepanis Chachiyo, Hathaithip Chachiyo (authors)  
Theerapon Khamla, Keerati Maneesai, Nanta Sophonrat, Chutchawan Jaisuk, Aniwat Kesorn  
(contributors)  
Narong Pootatdoawng, Nawee Jaroonchokanan, John Burkardt, Radovan Bast, Timothy Giese, Richard Muller (acknowledgement)

## Homepage

The project homepage contains the complete info. The project is located at GitHub as well.  
<https://sites.google.com/site/siamquantum/>  
<https://github.com/Siam-Quantum/SQ-4.0-Development>

## Source

Source code is available in the project homepage and at GitHub.  
<https://sites.google.com/site/siamquantum/>  
<https://github.com/Siam-Quantum/SQ-4.0-Development>

## Reference

Chachiyo, T. et al.: Siam Quantum: a compact open-source quantum simulation software for molecules, Thailand (2016);  
see <https://sites.google.com/site/siamquantum>.

## Description & Use

Siam Quantum offers wide computational methodology possibilities from ab initio through DFT, perturbation theory up to molecular dynamics. Both single point and geometry optimization procedures are available.

## Quick start

Siam Quantum accepts as the input file directly the .xyz coordinate file produced by e.g. Atomdroid. The basis in the GAMESS-US style is saved as a text file. The keywords controlling the calculation are listed below, and are not a part of the input .xyz file, but they are filled in the execution command.

Use in command line / shell:

```
sq [input file].xyz [basis file].txt [options] > [output file]
(in Windows command line)
```

or

```
./sq [input file].xyz [basis file].txt [options] > [output file]
(in Android shell).
```

The result will appear in the same location.

Available switches:

[x] Ab Initio Method:

```
-HF          Hartree-Fock (default)
              Density Functional Theory
-LDA=S:VWN5   ex: Slater          corr: VWN5
-LDA=S:CHACHIYO ex: Slater          corr: Chachiyo
-DFT=HALF     ex: 0.5*(HF+Slater) corr: VWN5
-DFT=PBE      ex: PBE             corr: PBE
-DFT=BLYP     ex: Becke88         corr: LYP
-DFT=CHACHIYO ex: Chachiyo        corr: Chachiyo
-DFT=B3LYP    The famous Becke's three parameters hybrid
-LIBXC=STR    Use LibXC with specific ex. and corr.
              See its website for the available functionals
              Example, -LIBXC=GGA_X_CHACHIYO+GGA_C_CHACHIYO
                  -LIBXC=HYB_GGA_XC_B3LYP
-Q=INT        Set total molecular charge (default=0)
-M=INT        Set molecular spin multiplicity (M=2S+1)
-R            Use restricted orbitals (default if singlet)
-U            Use unrestricted orbitals (default if M > 1 )
```

[x] Compute DFT exchange from Hartree-Fock densities:

```
-xSlater      Slater LDA exchange
-xPerdewYue   J.P.Perdew and W.Yue 1986 exchange
-xPBE         Perdew/Burke/Ernzerhof exchange
-xBecke88     A.D.Becke 1988 exchange
-xMVS         meta-GGA Made Very Simple exchange
-xChachiyo    T.Chachiyo and H.Chachiyo exchange
```

[x] Post SCF:

```
-FORCE        Compute forces acting on nuclei
-OPT          Request geometry optimization
-MP2          Request MP2 energy calculations
-MECP=INT,INT Request MECP between two spin multiplicities
-EXCITE       Request excited state calculations
-QMD          Request quantum molecular dynamics simulation
```

[x] SCF Cycle:

-GUESS=DIAG      Use identity density matrix as initial guess (default)  
-GUESS=CORE      Use density from core hamiltonian as initial guess  
-GUESS=CHECK     Use density from checkpoint as initial guess  
-SCFDIIS          Use 4-point DIIS method for convergence (default)  
-SCFDIIS3        Use 3-point DIIS method for convergence  
-SCFDIIS2        Use 2-point DIIS method for convergence  
-SCFDAMP          Use simple weighting method for convergence  
-SCFDRAg=REAL    Set SCF drag coefficient between 0 to 1 (default=0.25)  
-SCFCONV=REAL    Set SCF convergence threshold (default=1.0E-6)  
-SCFMAX=INT      Set maximum number of scf cycle (default=80)  
-SCFACC=3STEP    Use increasing integral accuracy in 3 steps (default)  
-SCFACC=1STEP    Use fixed integral accuracy  
-MAXMEM=INT      Set maximum memory per CPU in Mbyte (default=250)

[x] Grid:

-GRIDSIZE=S      Good enough for a few milli-hartree accuracy  
-GRIDSIZE=M      Below milli-hartree (default for energy run)  
-GRIDSIZE=L      A few micro hartree (default for optimization)  
-GRIDSIZE=XL     Good for testing (96/590 radial/angular point)  
-GRID=BALLS      Use Becke partition + uniform radius (default)  
-GRID=BECKE      Use Becke partition + bragg radius

[x] Checkpoint File:

-LCHECK          Do not perform SCF but load info from checkpoint  
-SCHECK          Save checkpoint file at the end (default=no)  
-SCHECK=ALL      Save checkpoint file every scf cycle (default=no)  
-FCHECK=STR      Set file name for checkpoint (default=checkpoint.txt)  
-LDMATRIX        Load density matrix at the beginning (default=no)  
-SDMATRIX        Save density matrix at the end (default=no)  
-FDMATRIX=STR    Set file name for density matrix (default=dmatrix.txt)

[x] Output:

-DENSITY          Print electron density    volume information  
-POTENTIAL        Print electric potential volume information  
-GRADOVER43       Gradient over  $\rho^{4/3}$     volume information  
-GRADRS          Gradient electron radius volume information  
-MOUP=INT        Print spin up mo. volume info (index starts at 1)  
-MODN=INT        Print spin dn mo. volume info (index starts at 1)  
-VOLCUT=REAL     Set accuracy for computing volume info (default=1.0E-4)  
-VOLGRID=INT     Set the number of grid points per angstrom (default=10)  
-XSF             Volume info. will be in XSF format to 'volume.xsf'  
-CUBE            Volume info. will be in CUBE format to 'volume.cube'  
-GAUSSIAN        Emulate Gaussian output to 'gaussian.log' (for GabEdit)

[x] Parallel Run:

-NCPU=INT        Set the number of CPUs (default=1)  
-PREFIX=STR      Set prefix string for the job (default=SQ)

[x] Geometry Optimization:

-OPTMAX=INT      Maximum number of iterations (default=30)

[x] Minimum Energy Crossing Point (MECP):

-MECPMAX=INT      Maximum number of iterations (default=30)  
-FCHECKA=STR      State A checkpoint file name (default=checkpointA.txt)  
-FCHECKB=STR      State B checkpoint file name (default=checkpointB.txt)  
-FDMATRIXA=STR    State A density matrix file name (default=dmatrixA.txt)  
-FDMATRIXB=STR    State B density matrix file name (default=dmatrixB.txt)  
-GAUSSINA=STR      State A Gaussian input file name (excluding .com)  
-GAUSSINB=STR      State B Gaussian input file name (excluding .com)  
-GAUSSEXE=STR      Gaussian program execution string

[x] External Field:

-EF=EX,EY,EZ      Uniform electric field in AU (default=0.0,0.0,0.0)  
                    Electric field 1 AU = 51.4220652 Volt/Angstrom

[x] Quantum Molecular Dynamics (QMD):

-INITVEL=STR      Initial velocity from the file in xyz format    (nm/ps)  
-INITTEMP=REAL    Initial velocity at random using the temp.    (kelvin)  
-KEEPTEMP=REAL    Rescale velocity to maintain the temp. (default=none)  
-TRAJ=STR          Set output trajectory file                    (default=traj.xyz)  
-DT=REAL           Set time step in pico-sec                    (default=0.001)  
-QMDMAX=INT       Set maximum number of steps                    (default=25)  
-EFREQ=REAL       Set electric field frequency in THz           (default=0.0)

[x] Some of available functionals from LIBXC:

XC\_LDA\_C\_2D\_AMGB  
XC\_LDA\_C\_BR78  
XC\_LDA\_C\_CHACHIYO  
XC\_LDA\_C\_GL  
XC\_LDA\_C\_HL  
XC\_LDA\_C\_LP\_A  
XC\_LDA\_C\_LP\_B  
XC\_LDA\_C\_MCWEENY  
XC\_LDA\_C\_ML1  
XC\_LDA\_C\_ML2  
XC\_LDA\_C\_OB\_PW  
XC\_LDA\_C\_OB\_PZ  
XC\_LDA\_C\_OW  
XC\_LDA\_C\_OW\_LYP  
XC\_LDA\_C\_PK09  
XC\_LDA\_C\_PW  
XC\_LDA\_C\_PW\_MOD  
XC\_LDA\_C\_PW\_RPA  
XC\_LDA\_C\_PZ  
XC\_LDA\_C\_PZ\_MOD  
XC\_LDA\_C\_RC04  
XC\_LDA\_C\_vBH  
XC\_LDA\_C\_VWN  
XC\_LDA\_C\_VWN\_1  
XC\_LDA\_C\_VWN\_2  
XC\_LDA\_C\_VWN\_3  
XC\_LDA\_C\_VWN\_4

XC\_LDA\_C\_VWN\_RPA  
XC\_LDA\_C\_XALPHA  
XC\_LDA\_K\_LP  
XC\_LDA\_K\_TF  
XC\_LDA\_K\_ZLP  
XC\_LDA\_X  
XC\_LDA\_X\_1D  
XC\_LDA\_X\_2D  
XC\_LDA\_X\_ERF  
XC\_LDA\_X\_RAE  
XC\_LDA\_X\_REL  
XC\_LDA\_XC\_GDSMFB  
XC\_LDA\_XC\_KSDT  
XC\_LDA\_XC\_TETER93  
XC\_GGA\_C\_AM05  
XC\_GGA\_C\_APBE  
XC\_GGA\_C\_BCGP  
XC\_GGA\_C\_BMK  
XC\_GGA\_C\_FT97  
XC\_GGA\_C\_GAM  
XC\_GGA\_C\_GAPLOC  
XC\_GGA\_C\_HCTH\_A  
XC\_GGA\_C\_LM  
XC\_GGA\_C\_LYP  
XC\_GGA\_C\_N12  
XC\_GGA\_C\_N12\_SX  
XC\_GGA\_C\_OPTC  
XC\_GGA\_C\_OP\_B88  
XC\_GGA\_C\_OP\_PW91  
XC\_GGA\_C\_OP\_PBE  
XC\_GGA\_C\_P86  
XC\_GGA\_C\_PBE  
XC\_GGA\_C\_PBEFE  
XC\_GGA\_C\_PBEINT  
XC\_GGA\_C\_PBELOC  
XC\_GGA\_C\_PBE\_JRGX  
XC\_GGA\_C\_PBE\_MOL  
XC\_GGA\_C\_PBE\_SOL  
XC\_GGA\_C\_PW91  
XC\_GGA\_C\_Q2D  
XC\_GGA\_C\_REGTPSS  
XC\_GGA\_C\_RGE2  
XC\_GGA\_C\_SCAN\_E0  
XC\_GGA\_C\_SG4  
XC\_GGA\_C\_SOGGA11  
XC\_GGA\_C\_SOGGA11\_X  
XC\_GGA\_C\_SPBE  
XC\_GGA\_C\_TAU\_HCTH  
XC\_GGA\_C\_TCA  
XC\_GGA\_C\_TM\_PBE  
XC\_GGA\_C\_TM\_LYP  
XC\_GGA\_C\_W94  
XC\_GGA\_C\_WI0  
XC\_GGA\_C\_WI  
XC\_GGA\_C\_WL  
XC\_GGA\_C\_XPBE  
XC\_GGA\_C\_ZPBEINT

XC\_GGA\_C\_ZPBESOL  
XC\_GGA\_C\_ZVPBEINT  
XC\_GGA\_C\_ZVPBESOL  
XC\_GGA\_K\_ABSP1  
XC\_GGA\_K\_ABSP2  
XC\_GGA\_K\_ABSP3  
XC\_GGA\_K\_ABSP4  
XC\_GGA\_K\_BALTIN  
XC\_GGA\_K\_DK  
XC\_GGA\_K\_ERNZERHOF  
XC\_GGA\_K\_GE2  
XC\_GGA\_K\_GOLDEN  
XC\_GGA\_K\_GP85  
XC\_GGA\_K\_GR  
XC\_GGA\_K\_LIEB  
XC\_GGA\_K\_LUDENA  
XC\_GGA\_K\_MEYER  
XC\_GGA\_K\_OL2  
XC\_GGA\_K\_TFVW  
XC\_GGA\_K\_VJKS  
XC\_GGA\_K\_VSK  
XC\_GGA\_K\_VW  
XC\_GGA\_K\_YT65  
XC\_GGA\_X\_FT97\_A  
XC\_GGA\_X\_FT97\_B  
XC\_GGA\_X\_GAM  
XC\_GGA\_X\_HERMAN  
XC\_GGA\_X\_HJS\_B88  
XC\_GGA\_X\_HJS\_B88\_V2  
XC\_GGA\_X\_HJS\_B97X  
XC\_GGA\_X\_HJS\_PBE  
XC\_GGA\_X\_HJS\_PBE\_SOL  
XC\_GGA\_X\_HTBS  
XC\_GGA\_X\_KT1  
XC\_GGA\_X\_N12  
XC\_GGA\_X\_OL2  
XC\_GGA\_X\_SOGGA11  
XC\_GGA\_X\_SSB  
XC\_GGA\_X\_SSB\_D  
XC\_GGA\_X\_VMT84\_GE  
XC\_GGA\_X\_VMT84\_PBE  
XC\_GGA\_X\_WPBEH  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_B97\_D  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_B97\_GGA1  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_BEEFVDW  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_EDF1  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_HCTH\_120  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_HCTH\_147  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_HCTH\_407  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_HCTH\_407P  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_HCTH\_93  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_HCTH\_P14  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_HCTH\_P76  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_HLE16  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_KT1  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_KT2  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_MOHLYP

XC\_GGA\_XC\_MOHLYP2  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_MPWLYP1W  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_OBLYP\_D  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_OPBE\_D  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_OPWLYP\_D  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_PBE1W  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_PBELYP1W  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_TH1  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_TH\_FL  
XC\_GGA\_XC\_XLYP  
XC\_MGGA\_C\_B88  
XC\_MGGA\_C\_DLDF  
XC\_MGGA\_C\_KCIS  
XC\_MGGA\_C\_M05  
XC\_MGGA\_C\_M05\_2X  
XC\_MGGA\_C\_M06  
XC\_MGGA\_C\_M06\_2X  
XC\_MGGA\_C\_M06\_HF  
XC\_MGGA\_C\_M06\_L  
XC\_MGGA\_C\_PKZB  
XC\_MGGA\_C\_REVTPSS  
XC\_MGGA\_C\_TPSS  
XC\_MGGA\_C\_TPSSLLOC  
XC\_MGGA\_X\_M11  
XC\_MGGA\_X\_M11\_L  
XC\_MGGA\_X\_MBEEF  
XC\_MGGA\_X\_MBEEFVDW  
XC\_MGGA\_X\_MK00B  
XC\_MGGA\_X\_TM  
XC\_MGGA\_X\_VT84  
XC\_MGGA\_XC\_B97M\_V  
XC\_MGGA\_XC\_OTPSS\_D  
XC\_MGGA\_XC\_TPSSLYP1W

## Program status

The current package contains Siam Quantum binaries of version 1.2.14 compiled for x86 based Windows operating system.

## License

### Siam Quantum

This distribution is published as freeware at Mobile Chemistry Portal and Google Play Store with kind permission of Teepanis Chachiyo.

THE SOFTWARE IS PROVIDED "AS IS", WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE AND NONINFRINGEMENT. IN NO EVENT SHALL THE AUTHORS OR COPYRIGHT HOLDERS BE LIABLE FOR ANY CLAIM, DAMAGES OR OTHER LIABILITY, WHETHER IN AN ACTION OF CONTRACT, TORT OR OTHERWISE, ARISING FROM, OUT OF OR IN

CONNECTION WITH THE SOFTWARE OR THE USE OR OTHER DEALINGS IN THE SOFTWARE.

The basis files were taken from the Basis Set Exchange Portal (GAMESS-US style).

<https://bse.pnl.gov/bse/portal>

## **MinGW**

The Windows version contains unix2dos binary which is a part of MinGW runtime.

<http://www.mingw.org/>

Copyright (c) 2012 MinGW.org project

Permission is hereby granted, free of charge, to any person obtaining a copy of this software and associated documentation files (the Software"), to deal in the Software without restriction, including without limitation the rights to use, copy, modify, merge, publish, distribute, sublicense, and/or sell copies of the Software, and to permit persons to whom the Software is furnished to do so, subject to the following conditions:

The above copyright notice, this permission notice and the below disclaimer shall be included in all copies or substantial portions of the Software.

THE SOFTWARE IS PROVIDED "AS IS", WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE AND NONINFRINGEMENT. IN NO EVENT SHALL THE AUTHORS OR COPYRIGHT HOLDERS BE LIABLE FOR ANY CLAIM, DAMAGES OR OTHER LIABILITY, WHETHER IN AN ACTION OF CONTRACT, TORT OR OTHERWISE, ARISING FROM, OUT OF OR IN CONNECTION WITH THE SOFTWARE OR THE USE OR OTHER DEALINGS IN THE SOFTWARE.

## **BLAS**

Siam Quantum binaries offered by us were statically linked to BLAS library (freely-available software package, available in the homepage).

<http://www.netlib.org/blas/>

## **LAPACK**

Siam Quantum binaries offered by us were statically linked to LAPACK library (released under modified BSD license, check the homepage for details).

<http://www.netlib.org/lapack/>



## **LibXC**

Siam Quantum binaries offered by us were statically linked to LibXC library (released under the MPL license (v. 2.0), check the homepage for details).

<https://gitlab.com/libxc/libxc>

Note: The 32-bit versions of SiamQuantum were compiled without support for mgga\_x\_2d\_prhg07 functional due to cross-compiler issues.

## **X11-Basic**

GUI of the Windows version was built using X11-Basic (by Markus Hoffmann) framework (GPL v.3). For correct functionality, SDL library (available under GNU LGPL license) is included in package.

<http://x11-basic.sourceforge.net/>

<https://www.libsdl.org/>

## **Advanced Installer**

The MSI installer for Windows was created using the Advanced Installer (Freeware edition).

<https://www.advancedinstaller.com/>

<https://www.advancedinstaller.com/top-freeware-features.html>

## **Contact**

Compilation of the source code for Android/Windows as well as the Android/Windows app development was done by Alan Liška ([alan.liska@jh-inst.cas.cz](mailto:alan.liska@jh-inst.cas.cz)) and Veronika Růžicková ([sucha.ver@gmail.com](mailto:sucha.ver@gmail.com)), J. Heyrovský Institute of Physical Chemistry of the CAS, v.v.i., Dolejškova 3/2155, 182 23 Praha 8, Czech Republic.

Website: <http://www.jh-inst.cas.cz/~liska/MobileChemistry.htm>